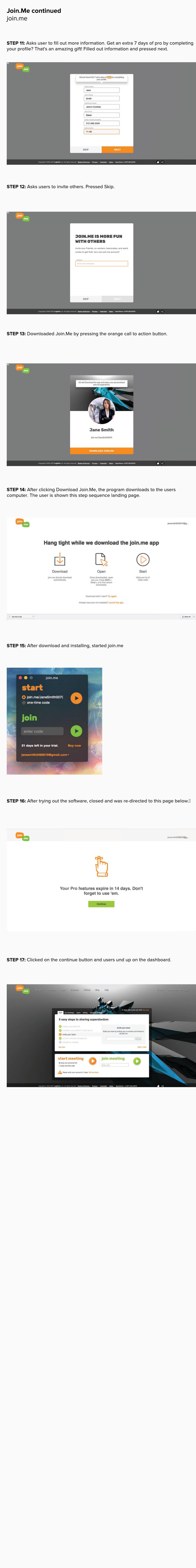


Join.Me



janesmith2495019@g...